

Table 3.2. Rebel Groups, Ideational Identity and Objectives, 1945-2010¹

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Afghanistan	1978	131	137	<i>People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan (PDPA)</i>	Non-religious	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Afghanistan	1979-1989	132	137	Jam'iyat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Sunni	Tajiks	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Afghanistan	1980-1988	133	137	Harakat-i Inqilab-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Afghanistan	1980-1989	134	137	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan-Khalis faction	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Afghanistan	1980-1988	135	137	Jabha-yi Nijat-i Milli-yi Afghanistan	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Afghanistan	1980-1989	136	137	Mahaz-i Milli-yi Islami-yi Afghanistan	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership
Afghanistan	1981-1988	137	137	Ittihad-i Islami Bara-yi Azadi-yi Afghanistan	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Afghanistan	1984	138	137	Harakat-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Shi'a	Hazaras	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Afghanistan	1980-1991	139	137	Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Afghanistan	1989-1990	140	137	Hizb-i Wahdat	Shi'a	Hazaras	Toppling an existing leadership
Afghanistan	1990	141	137	<i>Military faction (forces of Shahnawaz Tanay)</i>	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership
Afghanistan	1993-1995	142	137	Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	Sunni	Uzbeks	Toppling an existing leadership
Afghanistan	1995-2012	143	137	Taleban	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Afghanistan	1996-2001	144	137	United Islamic Front for Salvation of Afghanistan (UIFSA)	Sunni	Tajiks, Uzbeks, Hazaras	Toppling an existing leadership
Algeria	1985-1991	348	191	Takfir wa'l Hijra	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Algeria	1992-1997	349	191	Islamic Salvation Army (AIS)	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Algeria	1993-2003	350	191	Armed Islamic Group of Algeria (GIA)	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Algeria	1999-2012	351	191	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM)	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Angola	1991-2006	352	192	Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda - Renovada (FLEC-R)	Christian, Animist	Cabindan, Mayombe	Secession/territorial demand
Angola	1994-2014*	353	192	Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda - Armed Forces of Cabinda (FLEC-FAC)	Christian, Animist	Cabindan, Mayombe	Secession/territorial demand
Angola	1961-1974	378	131	National Front for the Liberation of Angola (FNLA)	Christian, Animist	.	Secession/territorial demand
Angola	1975-2002	379	131	<i>National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA)</i>	Christian, Animist	Ovimbundu-Ovambo	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Argentina	1955	400	50	Military faction (forces of Eduardo A. Lonardi Doucet)	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Argentina	1963	401	50	Military faction (Colorados)	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Argentina	1974-1979	402	50	<i>People's Revolutionary Army (ERP)</i>	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Argentina	1975-1977	403	50	<i>Montoneros / Movimiento Peronista Montonero (MPM)</i>	Roman Catholic	Argentiniens	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Argentina	1955-1980	458	50	Military faction (forces of Samuel Toranzo Calderón)	Roman Catholic	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Azerbaijan	1994-2005	178	193	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh	Eastern Orthodox	Armenians	Secession/territorial demand
Azerbaijan	1993	187	201	Military faction (forces of Suret Husseinov)	Shi'a	Azeri	Toppling an existing leadership
Azerbaijan	1995	188	201	Special Purpose Police Unit (OPON forces)	Shi'a	Azeri	Toppling an existing leadership
Bangladesh	1975-1991	126	126	Jana Samhati Samiti/Shanti Bahini (JSS/SB)	Buddhist	Tribal-Buddhists	Demands for autonomy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Bangladesh	2005-2014*	434	275	<i>Purba Banglar Communist Party (PBCP)</i>	Non-religious	Bengali	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Bangladesh	2005-2014*	479	275	<i>Purba Banglar Communist Party - Janajuddha (PBCP - Janajudhha)</i>	Non-religious	Bengali	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Bolivia	1946	383	1	<i>Popular Revolutionary Movement</i>	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership
Bolivia	1952	384	1	<i>Revolutionary Nationalist Movement (MNR)</i>	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership
Bolivia	1967	385	1	<i>National Liberation Army (ELN)</i>	Roman Catholic	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1992-1995	179	194	Serbian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina	Eastern Orthodox	Serbs	Secession/territorial demand
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1993-1995	189	202	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	Sunni	Bosniak	Secession/territorial demand
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1993-1994	190	203	Croatian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina	Roman Catholic	Croat	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Burkina Faso	1987	329	165	<i>Popular Front</i>	.	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Burundi	1965	241	90	Military faction (forces loyal to Gervais Nyangoma)	Christian	Hutu	Toppling an existing leadership
Burundi	1991-2000	242	90	Palipehutu	Christian	Hutu	Toppling an existing leadership
Burundi	1997-2008	244	90	Palipehutu-National Forces of Liberation (Palipehutu-FNL)	Christian	Hutu	Toppling an existing leadership
Burundi	1997-2000	245	90	National Liberation Front (Frolina)	Christian	Hutu	Toppling an existing leadership
Burundi	1998-2003	246	90	National Council for the Defense of Democracy – Forces for the Defense of Democracy (CNDD-FDD)	Christian	Hutu	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1967-1989	111	103	<i>Khmer Rouge (KR)</i>	Theravada	Khmer	Toppling an existing leadership
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1978-1979	112	103	Kampuchean United Front for National Salvation (KNUFNS)	Theravada	Khmer	Toppling an existing leadership
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1979-1991	113	103	Khmer People's National Liberation Front (KPNLF)	Theravada	Khmer	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1982-1997	114	103	National United Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful, and Cooperative Cambodia (FUNCINPEC)	Theravada	Khmer	Secession/territorial demand
Cameroon	1984	327	158	Military faction (forces of Ibrahim Saleh)	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Cameroon	1960-1961	376	158	<i>Union of the Peoples of Cameroon (UPC)</i>	Christian	Bamileke	Secession/territorial demand
Central African Republic	2001	364	222	Military faction (forces of André Kolingba)	Christian	Yakoma	Toppling an existing leadership
Central African Republic	2002	365	222	Forces of Francois Bozize	Christian	Baya	Toppling an existing leadership
Central African Republic	2006	366	222	Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR)	Christian	Gaula	Toppling an existing leadership
Central African Republic	2009-2011	445	222	Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP)	Sunni	Fur	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1966-1970	247	91	Chad National Liberation Front (Frolinat)	Sunni	Toubou	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1971-1972	248	91	First Liberation Army	Muslim	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Chad	1971	249	91	Second Liberation Army	Sunni	Toubou	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1976-1981	250	91	Armed Forces of the North (FAN)	Sunni	Toubou	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1977-1979	251	91	People's Armed Forces (FAP)	Sunni	Toubou	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1982	252	91	Chadian Armed Forces (FAT)	Christian	Sara	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand
Chad	1983-1986	253	91	Transitional Government of National Union (GUNT)	Muslim	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1989-1990	254	91	Islamic Legion	Sunni	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1989	255	91	Revolutionary Forces of 1 April	.	Zaghawa	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1989	256	91	Movement for National Salvation of Chad (MOSANAT)	Muslim	Hadjerai	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1990	257	91	Patriotic Salvation Movement (MPS)	Sunni	Zaghawa	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1991-1999	258	91	Movement for Democracy and Development (MDD)	Sunni	Toubou	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Chad	1992-1994	259	91	National Council of Chadian Recovery (CNR)	Sunni	Zaghawa	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1992-1994	260	91	National Salvation Committee for Peace and Democracy (CSNDP)	.	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1991	261	91	Military faction (forces of Maldoum Bada Abbas)	Muslim	Hadjerai	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1992-1994	262	91	Chadian National Front (FNT)	Sunni	Zaghawa	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1997-1998	263	91	Armed Forces for a Federal Republic (FAFR)	Christian, Animist	Kanouri	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1999-2005	264	91	Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad (MDJT)	Sunni	Toubou	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	2005-2006	265	91	United Front for Democratic Change (FUCD)	.	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	2006	266	91	Rally of Democratic Forces (RAFD)	Sunni	Zaghawa	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	1987	267	91	Democratic Revolutionary Council (CDR)	Sunni	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	2006-2007	268	91	Union of Forces for Democracy and Development (UFDD)	Sunni	Toubou	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Chad	2008	380	91	National Alliance (AN)	Sunni	Zaghawa	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Chad	2009	453	91	Union of Resistance Forces (UFR)	.	Bideyat	Toppling an existing leadership
Chad	2010	457	91	Popular Front for National Resistance (PFNR)	Muslim	Arab	Toppling an existing leadership
Chile	1973	421	125	Military faction (forces of Augusto Pinochet, Toribio Merino and Leigh Guzman)	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership
China	1946-1949	2	3	<i>People's Liberation Army (PLA)</i>	Non-religious	Han	Toppling an existing leadership
China	1947	18	18	Taiwanese insurgents	Buddhist	Taiwanese	Demands for autonomy
China	1950-1959	54	39	Tibet	Buddhist	Tibetans	Demands for autonomy
China	1990-2014*	470	273	East Turkestan Islamic Movement (ETIM)	Sunni	Uyghur	Secession/territorial demand
Colombia	1964-2014*	407	92	<i>Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC)</i>	Non-religious	.	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Colombia	1966-2008	408	92	<i>The National Liberation Army (ELN)</i>	Roman Catholic	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Colombia	1978-1988	409	92	<i>19th of April Movement (M-19)</i>	Roman Catholic	.	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Colombia	1984-2014*	410	92	<i>The Popular Liberation Army (EPL)</i>	Roman Catholic	.	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Comoros	1989-1989	330	167	Presidential guard	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Comoros	1997-2000	356	213	MPA/Republic of Anjouan	Sunni	.	Secession/territorial demand
Congo	1997	357	214	<i>Cobras</i>	Roman Catholic, Animist	Mbochi	Toppling an existing leadership
Congo	1993-1999	358	214	Ninjas	Roman Catholic, Animist	Bakongo	Toppling an existing leadership
Congo	1997-1999	359	214	Cocoyes	Roman Catholic, Animist	Nibolek	Toppling an existing leadership
Congo	1998-2002	360	214	Ntsiloulous	Roman Catholic, Animist	Lari/Bakongo	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Costa Rica	1948	389	27	National Liberation Army (NLA)	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership
Croatia	1992-1995	180	195	Serbian Republic of Krajina	Eastern Orthodox	Serbs	Secession/territorial demand
Croatia	1992-1995	488	195	Serbian irregulars	Eastern Orthodox	Serbs	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Cuba	1953-1958	398	45	<i>26th of July Movement (M-26-7)</i>	Non-religious	Whites	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Cuba	1961	399	45	Cuban Revolutionary Council (CRC)	Roman Catholic	Whites	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Djibouti	1991-1994	342	184	Front for Restoration of Unity and Democracy (FRUD)	Sunni	Afar	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Djibouti	1999	343	184	Front for Restoration of Unity and Democracy - Ahmed Dini (FRUD-AD)	Sunni	Afar	Demands for policy change
Dominican Republic	1965	411	93	<i>Military faction (Constitutionalists)</i>	Roman Catholic	Dominicans	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
DR Congo (Zaire)	1960-1962	219	68	State of Katanga	Animist	Luba	Secession/territorial demand
DR Congo (Zaire)	1960-1962	220	69	Independent Mining State of South Kasai	Animist	Luba Kasai	Secession/territorial demand
DR Congo (Zaire)	1964-1965	232	86	National Liberation Council (CNL)	Christian	Luba Shaba	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
DR Congo (Zaire)	1967	233	86	Opposition militias	.	.	Toppling an existing leadership
DR Congo (Zaire)	1977-1978	234	86	Front for the National Liberation of the Congo (FNLC)	Animist	Luba Kasai, Luba Shaba	Toppling an existing leadership
DR Congo (Zaire)	1996-1997	235	86	Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo (AFDL)	Christian	Tutsi-Banyamulenge	Toppling an existing leadership
DR Congo (Zaire)	1998-2002	236	86	Movement for the Liberation of Congo (MLC)	Christian	Ngbaka	Toppling an existing leadership, Demands for autonomy
DR Congo (Zaire)	1998-2002	237	86	Rally for Congolese Democracy (RCD)	Christian	Tutsi-Banyamulenge	Toppling an existing leadership
DR Congo (Zaire)	2006-2009	238	86	National Congress for the Defence of the People (CNDP)	Christian	Tutsi-Banyamulenge	Toppling an existing leadership, Demands for autonomy
DR Congo (Zaire)	2007-2008	373	254	Kingdom of Kongo (BDK)	Christian	Bakongo	Secession/territorial demand
Egypt	1993-1998	181	196	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya	Sunni	Arab Muslims	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
El Salvador	1972	416	120	Military faction (forces of Benjamin Mejia)	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership
El Salvador	1979	417	120	<i>Ejército Revolucionario del Pueblo (ERP)</i>	Christian	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
El Salvador	1979	418	120	<i>Popular Liberation Forces (FPL)</i>	Christian	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
El Salvador	1980-1991	419	120	<i>Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN)</i>	Christian	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Eritrea	1997-2003	307	130	Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement - Abu Suhai (IEIJM - AS)	Sunni	Muslim Eritreans	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Ethiopia	1960	221	70	Military faction (forces of Mengistu Neway)	Eastern Orthodox	Oromo	Toppling an existing leadership
Ethiopia	1976-1987	222	70	<i>Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party (EPRP)</i>	Eastern Orthodox	Amhara, Tigry	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Ethiopia	1976-1988	223	70	<i>Tigrayan People's Liberation Front (TPLF)</i>	Eastern Orthodox	Tigry	Secession/territorial demand till 1977, Demands for autonomy after 1977
Ethiopia	1977-1978	224	70	Ethiopian Democratic Union (EDU)	Eastern Orthodox	Amhara	Toppling an existing leadership

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Ethiopia	1983-1985	225	70	Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement (EPDM)	Eastern Orthodox	Amhara	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1989	226	70	Military faction (forces of Amha Desta and Merid Negusie)	Eastern Orthodox	Amhara	Toppling an existing leadership
Ethiopia	1989-1991	227	70	The Ethiopian Peoples' Revolutionary Democratic Front (EPRDF)	Eastern Orthodox	Tigry	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1964-1980	228	78	Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF)	Sunni	Christian Eritreans, Muslim Eritreans	Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1973-1991	229	78	<i>Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF)</i>	Eastern Orthodox	Christian Eritreans, Muslim Eritreans	Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1976-1983	308	133	Western Somali Liberation Front (WSLF)	Sunni	Somali	Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1994-2009	309	133	Ogaden National Liberation Front (ONLF)	Sunni	Ogaden	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Ethiopia	1975-1976	331	168	Afar Liberation Front (ALF)	Sunni	Afar	Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1996	332	168	Afar Revolutionary Democratic Union Front (ARDUF)	Sunni	Afar	Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1993-1999	354	133	Al-Itihaad al-Islamiya (AIAI)	Sunni	Ogaden, Somali	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Ethiopia	1977-2014*	363	219	Oromo Liberation Front (OLF)	Sunni, Christian	Oromo	Secession/territorial demand till 1991, Demands for autonomy after 1991
Ethiopia	1977-1980	446	261	Somali Abo Liberation Front (SALF)	Sunni	Somali	Secession/territorial demand
Ethiopia	1983	447	262	Sidama Liberation Movement (SLM)	Animist	Other Southern Nations	Demands for autonomy
Ethiopia	1964	448	133	Ogaden Liberation Front	Sunni	Ogaden	Demands for autonomy
Ethiopia	1991-1994	459	268	Issa and Gurgura Liberation Front (IGLF)	Sunni	Somali	Toppling an existing leadership
France	1946-1953	1	2	Khmer Issarak	Theravada, Hindu, Animist	Khmer	Secession/territorial demand
France	1946-1953	8	9	Lao Issara	Theravada	Lao (incl. Phuan)	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
France	1946-1954	17	17	<i>League for the Independence of Vietnam (Viet minh)</i>	Animist	Kinh (Vietnamese)	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
France	1947	20	21	Democratic Movement for Malagasy Rejuvenation (MDRM)	Animist	Highlanders	Demands for autonomy
France	1961-1962	100	73	Organisation of the Secret Army (OAS)	Roman Catholic	French	Toppling an existing leadership
France	1953-1956	214	47	Istiqlal	Sunni	Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
France	1953-1956	215	48	National Liberation Army (NLA)	Sunni	Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
France	1954-1962	216	49	National Liberation Front (FLN)	Sunni	Berbers	Secession/territorial demand
France	1955-1957	217	49	Algerian National Movement (MNA)	Sunni	Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
France	1957-1960	377	59	National Liberation Army (NLA)	Sunni	Berbers, Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
France	1957-1959	492	57	<i>Union of the Peoples of Cameroon (UPC)</i>	Christian	.	Secession/territorial demand
Gabon	1964	239	87	Military faction (forces loyal to Léon M'Ba)	Roman Catholic	Fang	Toppling an existing leadership
Gambia	1981	324	149	<i>National Revolutionary Council (NRC)</i>	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

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Georgia	1991-1992	172	185	National Guard and Mkhedrioni	Eastern Orthodox	Georgians	Demands for policy change
Georgia	1992-1993	173	185	Zviadists	Eastern Orthodox	Georgians	Toppling an existing leadership
Georgia	1992-1993	182	197	Republic of Abkhazia	Eastern Orthodox	Abkhaz	Secession/territorial demand
Georgia	1992-2008	183	198	Republic of South Ossetia	Eastern Orthodox	Ossetians (South)	Secession/territorial demand
Ghana	1966	269	98	National Liberation Council (NLC)	Protestant	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Ghana	1981	270	98	Military faction (forces of Jerry John Rawlings)	Roman Catholic	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Ghana	1983	271	98	<i>Military faction (forces of Ekow Dennis and Edward Adjei-Ampofo)</i>	Christian, Muslim	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Greece	1946-1949	3	4	<i>Democratic Army of Greece (DSE)</i>	Eastern Orthodox	Greeks	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Guatemala	1949-1949	390	36	Military faction	Roman Catholic	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Guatemala	1954	391	36	Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas	Roman Catholic	Ladinos	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

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Guatemala	1963-1981	392	36	<i>Revolutionary Armed Forces (FAR I)</i>	Roman Catholic	Mestizo	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Guatemala	1970-1981	393	36	<i>Revolutionary Armed Forces (FAR II)</i>	Roman Catholic	Mestizo	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Guatemala	1975-1981	394	36	<i>Guerrilla Army of the Poor (EGP)</i>	Roman Catholic, Animist	Mestizo, Mayas	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Guatemala	1979-1981	395	36	<i>Revolutionary Organization of Armed People (ORPA)</i>	Roman Catholic, Animist	Mestizo, Mayas	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Guatemala	1982-1995	396	36	<i>Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity (URNG)</i>	Roman Catholic, Animist	Mestizo, Mayas	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Guinea	2000-2001	275	111	Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea (RFDG)	Muslim	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Guinea-Bissau	1998-1999	361	216	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	.	.	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Haiti	1989	427	186	Military faction (forces of Himmler Rebu and Guy Francois)	Roman Catholic, Protestant	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Haiti	1991-1993	428	186	Military faction (forces of Raol Cédras)	Roman Catholic, Protestant	Haitians	Toppling an existing leadership
Haiti	2004	429	186	National Revolutionary Front for the Liberation (FLRN)	Roman Catholic, Protestant	Haitians	Toppling an existing leadership
Haiti	2004	430	186	OP Lavalas (Chimères)	Roman Catholic, Protestant	.	Toppling an existing leadership
India	1969-1971	33	29	<i>Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist (CPI-ML)</i>	Non-religious	.	Toppling an existing leadership
India	1990-2004	34	29	<i>People's War Group (PWG)</i>	Hindu	Telugu	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
India	1992-2004	35	29	<i>Maoist Communist Centre of India (MCC)</i>	Animist	Ethnic communities (later Adivasi/Janajati)	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
India	2005-2011	36	29	<i>Communist Party of India - Maoist (CPI-M)</i>	Non-religious	Indian	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
India	1956-1968	63	54	Naga National Council (NNC)	Roman Catholic	Naga	Secession/territorial demand
India	1992-2000	64	54	<i>National Socialist Council of Nagaland - Isak-Muivah (NSCN - IM)</i>	Roman Catholic	Naga	Secession/territorial demand
India	2005-2014*	65	54	<i>National Socialist Council of Nagaland -Khaplang (NSCN - K)</i>	Roman Catholic	Naga	Secession/territorial demand
India	1966-1968	108	99	Mizo National Front (MNF)	Roman Catholic	Mizo	Secession/territorial demand
India	1979-1988	145	139	Tripura National Volunteers (TNV)	Roman Catholic	Indigenous Tripuri	Secession/territorial demand
India	1992-1999	146	139	All Tripura Tiger Force (ATTF)	Hindu	Indigenous Tripuri	Secession/territorial demand
India	1995-2014*	147	139	<i>The National Liberation Front of Tripura (NLFT)</i>	Roman Catholic	Indigenous Tripuri	Secession/territorial demand
India	1982-2014*	154	152	<i>People's Liberation Army (PLA)</i>	Hindu	Manipuri	Secession/territorial demand
India	1994-2009	155	152	<i>United National Liberation Front (UNLF)</i>	Hindu	Manipuri	Secession/territorial demand
India	1997-2014*	156	263	Kuki National Front (KNF)	Buddhist, Christian, Animist	Zomis (Chins)	Secession/territorial demand
India	2008-2009	157	152	<i>Kangleipak Communist Party (KCP)</i>	Hindu	Manipuri	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
India	2008-2009	158	152	<i>People's Liberation Army of Manipur (PREPAK)</i>	Hindu	Manipuri	Secession/territorial demand
India	1983-1993	159	156	Sikh insurgents	Sikh	Punjabi-Sikhs	Secession/territorial demand
India	1989-2012	165	169	Kashmir Insurgents	Sunni	Muslims	Secession/territorial demand
India	1990-2010	166	170	<i>United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA)</i>	Hindu, Sikh, Muslim	Assamese	Secession/territorial demand
India	1989-1993	202	227	<i>All Bodo Students' Union (ABSU)</i>	Hindu	Bodo	Secession/territorial demand
India	1993-2010	203	227	<i>The National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB)</i>	Roman Catholic	Bodo	Secession/territorial demand
India	2008	208	258	The Dima Halam Daoga - Black Widow (DHD - BW)	Hindu	Bodo	Secession/territorial demand
India	2000-2008	209	259	People's United Liberation Front (PULF)	Muslim	Manipuri	Secession/territorial demand
India	2009-2014*	450	227	<i>National Democratic Front of Bodoland - Ranjan Daimary (NDFB - RD)</i>	Roman Catholic	Bodo	Secession/territorial demand
India	2010-2012	477	272	Garo National Liberation Army (GNLA)	Hindu	Bodo	Secession/territorial demand
Indonesia	1950	55	40	Republic of South Moluccas	Christian	Papua	

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Indonesia	1953-1961	58	46	Darul Islam	Sunni	Achinese, Javanese	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Indonesia	1958-1961	59	46	Permesta movement	Sunni	Achinese, Bataks, Minangkabaus, Malay	Toppling an existing leadership
Indonesia	1958-1961	60	46	Revolutionary Government of the Republic of Indonesia (PRRI)	Sunni	Achinese, Bataks, Minangkabaus, Malay	Toppling an existing leadership
Indonesia	1965-1981	107	94	Free Papua Movement (OPM)	Christian	Papua	Demands for autonomy
Indonesia	1975-1998	130	134	<i>Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor (Fretilin)</i>	Roman Catholic	Malays, Papua	Secession/territorial demand
Indonesia	1990-2005	167	171	Free Aceh Movement (GAM)	Sunni	Achinese	Secession/territorial demand
Iran	1946-1996	5	6	<i>Democratic Party of Iranian Kurdistan (KDPI)</i>	Muslim	Kurds	Demands for autonomy
Iran	1979-2001	148	143	<i>People's Mojahedin of Iran (MEK)</i>	Shi'a	Persian	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Iran	2004-2014*	149	143	<i>Party of Free Life of Kurdistan (PJAK)</i>	Sunni	Kurds	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Iran	2006-2010	150	143	People's Resistance Movement of Iran (Jondullah)	Sunni	Baloch	Demands for policy change
Iran	1979-1980	151	144	Arab Political and Cultural Organisation (APCO)	Sunni, Shi'a	Arab	Secession/territorial demand
Iraq	1958	68	62	Military Faction (Free Officers Movement)	Muslim	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Iraq	1959	69	62	Military faction (forces of Abdul Wahab al-Shawaf)	Muslim	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership
Iraq	1963	70	62	Military faction (forces of Abd as-Salam Arif)	Sunni	Sunni Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership, Demands for policy change
Iraq	1963	71	62	National Council for the Revolutionary Command (NCRC)	Sunni	Sunni Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership
Iraq	1982-1996	72	62	Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq (SCIRI)	Shi'a	Shi'a Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Iraq	2004-2008	73	62	Al-Mahdi Army	Shi'a	Shi'a Arabs	Demands for policy change

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Iraq	2004-2014	74	62	Ansar al-Islam	Sunni	Kurds	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Iraq	2004-2014*	75	62	Islamic State of Iraq (ISI)	Sunni	Sunni Arabs	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Iraq	1961-1991	101	74	Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP)	Muslim	Kurds	Secession/territorial demand
Iraq	1976-1996	102	74	<i>Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK)</i>	Muslim	Kurds	Demands for autonomy
Iraq	1977-1978	103	74	Kurdistan Democratic Party-Provisional Command (KDP-QM)	Muslim	Kurds	Secession/territorial demand
Israel	1965-1988	45	37	<i>Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)</i>	Sunni	Palestinian Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
Israel	1989-2001	46	37	<i>Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)</i>	Sunni	Palestinian Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
Israel	1989	47	37	<i>Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine - General Command (PFLP-GC)</i>	Sunni	Palestinian Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
Israel	1990-2007	48	37	<i>Fatah</i>	Sunni	Palestinian Arabs	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Israel	1995-2014*	49	37	Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ)	Sunni	Palestinian Arabs	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Demands for autonomy
Israel	1993-2014*	50	37	Hamas	Sunni	Palestinian Arabs	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
Israel	2002-2004	52	37	al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades (AMB)	Muslim	Palestinian Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
Israel	1990-2014*	206	251	Hezbollah	Shi'a	Arabs	Other - Getting rid of Israeli invasion (till 2000), Other - Supporting Palestinian insurgency (from 2000)
Ivory Coast	2003	367	225	Movement for Justice and Peace (MJP)	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Ivory Coast	2002	368	225	Patriotic Movement of Côte d'Ivoire (MPCI)	Sunni	Northerners (Made/Voltaic/Gur)	Toppling an existing leadership
Ivory Coast	2002-2003	369	225	Ivorian Popular Movement of the Great West (MPIGO)	Sunni	Mande, Gio	Toppling an existing leadership
Kenya	1982	326	153	Military faction (forces of Hezekiah Ochuka)	Christian, Animist, Muslim	Luo	Toppling an existing leadership
Laos	1959-1973	85	65	<i>Pathet Lao</i>	Theravada	Lao	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Laos	1960	86	65	Neutralists	Theravada	Lao	Toppling an existing leadership
Laos	1989-1990	87	65	Lao Resistance Movement (LRM)	Animist, Christian	Hmong	Toppling an existing leadership
Lebanon	1958	77	63	<i>Independent Nasserite Movement /Mourabitoun militia</i>	Muslim	Arabs	Demands for policy change
Lebanon	1975-1984	78	63	<i>Lebanese National Movement (LNM)</i>	Muslim	Arabs	Demands for policy change
Lebanon	1976	79	63	Lebanese Arab Army (LAA)	Muslim	Arabs	Demands for policy change
Lebanon	1983-1984	80	63	Amal	Shi'a	Shi'a Muslims (Arab)	Demands for policy change
Lebanon	1986	82	63	Lebanese Forces - Hobeika faction	Christian	Maronite Christians	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Lebanon	1989-1990	83	63	Lebanese Army (Aoun)	Christian	Maronite Christians	Demands for policy change
Lebanon	1989	84	63	Lebanese Forces	Christian	Maronite Christians	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Lesotho	1998	362	217	Military faction	Christian	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Liberia	1980	318	146	Military faction (forces of Samuel Doe)	Christian	Krahn (Guere)	Toppling an existing leadership
Liberia	1989-1997	319	146	National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL)	Christian	Gio, Mano	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Liberia	1990-1992	320	146	Independent National Patriotic Front of Liberia (INPFL)	Christian	Gio, Mano	Toppling an existing leadership
Liberia	2000-2003	321	146	Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD)	Christian, Muslim	Mandingo, Krahn (Guere)	Toppling an existing leadership
Liberia	2003-2003	322	146	Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL)	Christian	Krahn (Guere)	Toppling an existing leadership
Macedonia, FYR	2001-2001	201	223	National Liberation Army (UCK)	Sunni	Albanian	Secession/territorial demand
Madagascar (Malagasy)	1971	285	114	<i>National Movement for the Independence of Madagascar (Monima)</i>	Animist	Highlanders	Demands for policy change
Malaysia	1958-1989	37	64	<i>Communist Party of Malaya (CPM)</i>	Non-religious	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Malaysia	1963-1966	105	83	<i>Communist Clandestine Organisation (CCO)</i>	Non-religious	Chinese	Secession/territorial demand
Mali	1990	333	177	Popular Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (MPA)	Sunni	Tuareg	Secession/territorial demand
Mali	1994	334	177	Arab Islamic Front of Azawad (FIAA)	Sunni	Arabs	Demands for autonomy
Mali	2007-2009	335	177	Northern Mali Tuareg Alliance for Change (ATNMC)	Sunni	Tuareg	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Mauritania	1975-1978	375	253	Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia el-Hamra and Río de Oro (POLISARIO)	Sunni	Berbers	Secession/territorial demand
Mauritania	2008-2012	482	267	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM)	Sunni	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Mexico	1994-1996	431	205	<i>Zapatista Army of National Liberation (EZLN)</i>	Roman Catholic	Maya	Toppling an existing leadership
Mexico	1996	432	205	<i>Popular Revolutionary Army (EPR)</i>	Non-religious	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Moldova	1992-1997	184	199	Pridnestrovian Moldavian Republic (PMR)	Eastern Orthodox	Transnistrians	Secession/territorial demand
Morocco	1971	286	115	Military faction (forces of Mohamed Madbouh)	Sunni	Berbers	Toppling an existing leadership, Demands for policy change
Morocco	1975-1989	487	135	Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia el-Hamra and Río de Oro (POLISARIO)	Sunni	Berbers	Secession/territorial demand
Mozambique	1977-1992	310	136	Mozambican National Resistance (Renamo)	Christian	Shona	Demands for policy change

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Myanmar (Burma)	2000	22	23	God's army	Roman Catholic, Animist, Theravada	Karens	Secession/territorial demand, Demands for autonomy
Myanmar (Burma)	1948-1988	23	24	<i>Communist Party of Burma (CPB)</i>	Buddhist	Bamar	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Myanmar (Burma)	1948-1970	24	24	<i>Communit Party of Burma-Red Flag (CPB-RF)</i>	Buddhist	Bamar	Demands for autonomy
Myanmar (Burma)	1948-1953	25	24	<i>People's Volunteer Organization - White Band (PVO - "White Band" faction)</i>	Buddhist	Bamar	Toppling an existing leadership
Myanmar (Burma)	1990-2014*	26	24	All Burma Students' Democratic Front (ABSDF)	Roman Catholic, Animist, Theravada	Karens, Shan, Mon, Buddhist Arakanese	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Myanmar (Burma)	1991-1992	27	25	Arakan Rohingya Islamic Front (ARIF)	Sunni	Indians, Bengalis	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1991-2014*	28	25	Rohingya Solidarity Organisation (RSO)	Sunni	Indians, Bengalis	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1949-1951	29	26	<i>Mon Freedom League-Mon United Front (MFL-MUF)</i>	Buddhist	Mons	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1952-1958	30	26	<i>Mon People's Front (MPF)</i>	Buddhist	Mons	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1959-2014*	31	26	New Mon State Party (NMSP)	Buddhist	Mons	Secession/territorial demand till 1976, demands for autonomy after 1976

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Myanmar (Burma)	1996	32	26	Beik Mon Army (BMA)	Buddhist	Mons	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1949-1950	41	34	<i>Pawngyawng National Defense Force (PNDF)</i>	Christian	Kachins	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1961-1992	42	34	Kachin Independence Organization (KIO)	Christian	Kachins	Secession/territorial demand till 1990, Demands for autonomy from 1990
Myanmar (Burma)	1957-2014*	66	56	<i>Karenni National Progressive Party (KNPP)</i>	Roman Catholic, Animist, Theravada	Karens	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1959	88	67	Noom Suk Har (NSH)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1960-1961	89	67	Shan State Independence Army (SSIA)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1962-1963	90	67	Shan National United Front (SNUF)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1964-1973	91	67	Shan State Army (SSA)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1969-1970	92	67	<i>Shan State Nationalities Liberation Organization (SSNLO)</i>	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Myanmar (Burma)	1969-1983	93	67	Shan United Revolutionary Army (SURA)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1976	94	67	Shan State Revolutionary Army (SSRA)	Non-religious	Shan	No objective (loosely allied with Shan State Army (SSA))
Myanmar (Burma)	1984	95	67	Tai Revolutionary Council (TRC)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1985-1995	96	67	Möng Tai Army (MTA)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1996-2014*	97	67	Restoration Council of Shan State (RCSS)	Theravada	Shan	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1949-1975	438	23	<i>Karen National United Party (KNUP)</i>	Roman Catholic, Animist, Theravada	Karens	Toppling an existing leadership
Myanmar (Burma)	1977	440	25	The Arakan Liberation Party (ALP)	Buddhist	Buddhist Arakanese	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1964-1972	441	25	Arakan National Liberation Party (ANLP)	Buddhist	Buddhist Arakanese	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1948-1957	442	25	Arakan People's Liberation Party (APLP)	Buddhist	Buddhist Arakanese	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1964-1973	444	25	<i>Communist Party of Arakan (CPA)</i>	Buddhist	Buddhist Arakanese	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Myanmar (Burma)	1948-1961	449	25	Mujahid Party	Sunni	Indians, Bengalis	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1973-1978	452	25	Rohingya Patriotic Front (RPF)	Sunni	Indians, Bengalis	Demands for autonomy
Myanmar (Burma)	2010-2014*	455	23	Democratic Karen Buddhist Army (DKBA 5)	Buddhist	Karens	Secession/territorial demand
Myanmar (Burma)	1966-2014*	21	23	Karen National Union (KNU)	Roman Catholic, Animist, Theravada	Karens	Secession/territorial demand till 1976, demands for autonomy after 1976
Myanmar (Burma)	1997	204	228	<i>United Wa State Army (UWSA)</i>	Animist	Wa	Demands for autonomy
Myanmar (Burma)	2009-2014*	435	264	Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army (MNDAA)	Buddhist	Chinese	No objective
Myanmar (Burma)	1973-1981	437	265	<i>Lahu National United Party (LNUP)</i>	Buddhist, Christian	Lahu	Secession/territorial demand
Nepal	1960-1962	98	72	<i>Nepali Congress</i>	Hindu	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Nepal	1996-2006	99	72	<i>Communist Party of Nepal - Maoist (CPN-M)</i>	Non-religious	.	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Netherlands	1946-1949	4	5	Indonesian People's Army	Sunni	.	Demands for autonomy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Nicaragua	1977-1979	422	140	<i>Sandinistan National Liberation Front (FSLN)</i>	Non-religious	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Nicaragua	1982-1990	423	140	Contras / Nicaraguan Democratic Force (FDN)	Roman Catholic	Miskitos/Sumus	Toppling an existing leadership
Niger	1991-1993	336	255	Air and Azawak Liberation Front (FLAA)	Sunni	Tuareg	Demands for autonomy
Niger	1994-1995	337	178	Coordinated Armed resistance (CRA)	Sunni	Tuareg	Demands for autonomy
Niger	1997	338	255	Union of Armed Resistance Forces (UFRA)	Sunni	Tuareg	Secession/territorial demand
Niger	1995	355	212	Democratic Front for Renewal (FDR)	Sunni	Arabs, Toubou, Kanouri	Demands for autonomy
Niger	2007-2008	374	255	Niger Movement for Justice (MNJ)	Sunni	Tuareg	Demands for policy change
Nigeria	1966	272	100	Military faction (forces of Patrick Nzeogwu)	Roman Catholic	Igbo	Toppling an existing leadership
Nigeria	1967-1970	274	107	Republic of Biafra	Roman Catholic, Animist	Igbo	Secession/territorial demand
Nigeria	2004	371	249	Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa	Sunni	.	Secession/territorial demand
Nigeria	2004	372	250	Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force (NDPVF)	Roman Catholic	Ijaw	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Nigeria	2009-2014*	443	100	Boko Haram	Sunni	Kanouri	Secession/territorial demand
North Yemen	1948	38	33	Opposition coalition	Muslim	Zaydis	Toppling an existing leadership
North Yemen	1962-1970	39	33	Royalists	Muslim	Zaydis	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
North Yemen	1979-1982	40	33	<i>National Democratic Front (NDF)</i>	Muslim	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Oman	1957	67	61	State of Oman/Free Oman	Ibadhi	Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
Oman	1969-1975	125	121	<i>Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman (PFLO)</i>	Ibadhi	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Pakistan	1971	121	116	Mukti Bahini	Sunni	Bengali	Secession/territorial demand
Pakistan	2004-2009	127	129	Baloch Liberation Army (BLA)	Sunni	Baluchis	Secession/territorial demand
Pakistan	2005-2006	128	129	Baluch Ittehad	Sunni	Baluchis	Demands for policy change
Pakistan	2008-2009	129	129	Baloch Republican Army (BRA)	Sunni	Baluchis	Secession/territorial demand
Pakistan	1990-1996	194	209	Muttahida Qaumi Movement (MQM)	Muslim	Mohajirs	Demands for policy change
Pakistan	2007	195	209	Tehreek-e-Nafaz-e-Shariat-e-Mohammadi (TNSM)	Sunni	Pashtuns	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Pakistan	2008-2014*	196	209	Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP)	Sunni	Pashtuns	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Pakistan	2009-2014*	212	209	Lashkar-e-Islam	Sunni	Pashtuns	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Pakistan	1974-2012	480	129	Baluch Liberation Front (BLF)	Sunni	Baluchis	Secession/territorial demand
Panama	1989	425	172	Military faction (forces of Moisés Giroldi)	Roman Catholic	Panamans	Toppling an existing leadership
Papua New Guinea	1989-1996	168	174	The Bougainville Revolutionary Army (BRA)	Roman Catholic	Nasioi	Secession/territorial demand
Paraguay	1947	386	22	Opposition coalition (Febreristas, Liberals and Communists)	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership
Paraguay	1954	387	22	Military faction (forces of Alfredo Stroessner)	Roman Catholic	Indians	Toppling an existing leadership
Paraguay	1989	388	22	Military faction (forces of Andres Rodriguez)	Roman Catholic	Indians	Toppling an existing leadership
Peru	1965	412	95	<i>National Liberation Army (ELN)</i>	Roman Catholic	Peruvian	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Peru	1965	413	95	<i>Revolutionary Left Movement (MIR)</i>	Roman Catholic	Peruvian	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Peru	1963-2007	414	95	<i>Shining Path (Sendero Luminoso)</i>	Roman Catholic	Peruvian	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Peru	1989-1993	415	95	<i>Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement (MRTA)</i>	Roman Catholic	Peruvian	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Philippines	1946-1954	9	10	<i>Nation's Army Against the Japanese (Huk)</i>	Christian	Indigenous	Secession/territorial demand till 1947, Demands for policy change from 1947
Philippines	1969-2012	10	10	<i>Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP)</i>	Non-religious	Indigenous	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Philippines	1987-1995	11	10	Military Faction (forces of Honasan, Abenina & Zumel)	Roman Catholic	Indigenous	Toppling an existing leadership
Philippines	1970-1971	115	112	Mindanao Independence Movement (MIM)	Sunni	Moro	Demands for autonomy
Philippines	1972-2007	116	112	Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF)	Sunni	Moro	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
Philippines	1990-2014	117	112	Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF)	Sunni	Moro	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
Philippines	1993-2014*	118	112	Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG)	Sunni	Moro	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Philippines	2001-2002	119	112	Mindanao Independence Movement - Nur Misuari (MNLF - NM)	Sunni	Indigenous	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
Philippines	2007	120	112	Mindanao Independence Movement - Habier Malik (MNLF - HM)	Sunni	Indigenous	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy, Secession/territorial demand
Portugal	1961-1974	218	66	<i>People's Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA)</i>	Animist	Lunda-Chokwe	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand
Portugal	1963-1973	230	82	African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC)	Animist, Sunni	.	Secession/territorial demand
Portugal	1964-1974	240	88	<i>Mozambique Liberation Front (Frelimo)</i>	.	.	Secession/territorial demand
Portugal	1961-1975	484	66	National Front for the Liberation of Angola (FNLA)	Christian, Animist	.	Secession/territorial demand
Portugal	1966-1975	491	66	<i>National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA)</i>	Christian, Animist	Ovimbundu-Ovambo	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Rumania	1989	169	175	National Salvation Front (NSF)	Eastern Orthodox	Romanians, Hungarians	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Russia (Soviet Union)	1946-1948	12	11	Forest Brothers	Christian	Estonians	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Russia (Soviet Union)	1946	13	12	Latvian National Guerrilla Organisation (LNPA)	Roman Catholic	Latvians	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand
Russia (Soviet Union)	1946	14	12	Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards (LTS(p)A)	Roman Catholic	Latvians	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand
Russia (Soviet Union)	1946-1948	15	13	United Democratic Resistance Movement (BDPS)	Roman Catholic	Lithuanians	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand
Russia (Soviet Union)	1946-1950	16	14	Ukrainian Insurgent Army (UPA)	Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainians	Secession/territorial demand
Russia (Soviet Union)	1990	171	182	Azerbaijani Popular Front Party (APF)	Shi'a	Azerbaijanis	Secession/territorial demand
Russia (Soviet Union)	1993	191	204	Parliamentary forces	Eastern Orthodox	Russians	Toppling an existing leadership
Russia (Soviet Union)	1994-2007	192	206	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria	Sunni	Chechens	Demands for autonomy
Russia (Soviet Union)	1999	198	220	Wahhabi movement of the Buinaksk district	Sunni	Chechens	Secession/territorial demand
Russia (Soviet Union)	2007-2009	207	257	Forces of the Caucasus Emirate	Sunni	Chechens	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Rwanda	1990-1994	339	179	Rwandan Patriotic Front (FPR)	Christian	Tutsi	Toppling an existing leadership
Rwanda	1990-2012	340	179	Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (FDLR)	Christian	Hutu	Toppling an existing leadership
Rwanda	1996-2000	466	179	Army for the Liberation of Rwanda (ALIR)	Christian	Hutu	Toppling an existing leadership
Saudi Arabia	1979	152	145	al-Jama'a al-Salafiyya al-Muhtasiba (JSM)	Sunni	Arabs	Other - Bringing an alternative Islamic religious rule
Senegal	1990-2003	341	180	Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance (MFDC)	Animist	Diola	Secession/territorial demand
Serbia (Yugoslavia)	1998-1999	197	218	Kosova Liberation Army (UCK)	Sunni	Albanian	Secession/territorial demand
Sierra Leone	1991-2001	344	187	Revolutionary United Front (RUF)	Muslim, Animist	Temne, Lako	Toppling an existing leadership
Sierra Leone	1997-2000	345	187	Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC)	Muslim, Animist	Temne	Toppling an existing leadership
Sierra Leone	2000	347	187	West Side Boys (WSB)	Muslim, Animist	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Somalia	1982-1984	311	141	Somali Salvation Democratic Front (SSDF)	Sunni	Darod	Toppling an existing leadership
Somalia	1983-1991	312	141	Somali National Movement (SNM)	Sunni	Isaaq	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Somalia	1989-1991	313	141	Somali Patriotic Movement (SPM)	Sunni	Ogaden	Toppling an existing leadership
Somalia	1990-1991	314	141	United Somali Congress / Somali Salvation Alliance (USC/SSA)	Sunni	Hawiye	Toppling an existing leadership
Somalia	1991-1996	315	141	United Somali Congress / Somali National Alliance (USC/SNA)	Sunni	Hawiye	Toppling an existing leadership
Somalia	2001-2004	316	141	Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council (SRRC)	Sunni	Habargidir Clan	Toppling an existing leadership
Somalia	2006-2008	317	141	Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia (ARS/UIC)	Sunni	Hawiye	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Somalia	2008-2014*	381	141	Al-Shabaab	Sunni	Hawiye	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Somalia	2008-2008	382	141	Harakat Ras Kamboni	Sunni	Ogaden	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Somalia	2009-2014*	439	141	Hizbul-Islam	Sunni	Darod	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
South Africa	1966-1988	273	101	<i>South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO)</i>	Protestant	Ovambo	Secession/territorial demand
South Africa	1981-1988	325	150	African National Congress (ANC)	Protestant	Blacks	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
South Vietnam	1955-1964	62	52	<i>Viet Kong (FNL)</i>	Animist	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
South Yemen	1986	164	164	<i>Yemenite Socialist Party - Abdul Fattah Ismail faction</i>	Non-religious	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Spain	1978-2011	153	147	<i>ETA</i>	Roman Catholic	Basques	Secession/territorial demand
Spain	1957-1975	486	60	National Liberation Army (NLA)	Sunni	Berbers	Secession/territorial demand
Sri Lanka	1971-1990	122	117	<i>People's Liberation Front (JVP)</i>	Theravada	Sinhalese	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Sri Lanka	1984-2009	160	157	<i>Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)</i>	Hindu	Tamil	Secession/territorial demand
Sri Lanka	1984-1985	161	157	Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization (TELO)	Hindu	Tamil	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Sri Lanka	1985	162	157	Eelam People's Revolutionary Liberation Front (EPRLF)	Hindu	Tamil	Secession/territorial demand
Sudan	1963-1972	231	85	Anya Nya	Sunni	Bari, Nuer, Latoka, Dinka, Azande, Langi/Acholi	Secession/territorial demand
Sudan	1971	276	113	<i>Sudanese Communist Party</i>	Non-religious	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Sudan	1976	277	113	Islamic Charter Front	Sunni	.	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Sudan	1983-2014	278	113	Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A)	Christian, Animist	Dinka	Demands for autonomy
Sudan	1996-2005	279	113	National Democratic Alliance (NDA)	Muslim, Christian, Animist	Sudanese	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Sudan	2003-2011	280	113	Justice and Equality Movement (JEM)	Sunni	Zaghawa	Toppling an existing leadership
Sudan	2003-2009	281	113	Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (SLM/A)	Sunni	Zaghawa, Fur	Toppling an existing leadership
Sudan	2006	282	113	National Redemption Front (NRF)	Sunni	Zaghawa, Fur	Demands for policy change

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Sudan	2006	283	113	Sudan Liberation Movement/Arm - Minni Minnawi (SLM/A - MM)	Sunni	Zaghawa	Demands for policy change
Sudan	2007-2008	284	113	Sudan Liberation Movement/Army - Unity (SLM/A-Unity)	Sunni	Zaghawa, Fur	Demands for policy change
Sudan	2010-2011	489	113	South Sudan Democratic Movement/Army (SSDM/A)	Muslim, Christian	Other Southern groups	Demands for policy change
Suriname	1987	424	162	Surinamese Liberation Army (SLA)	.	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Syria	1966	109	102	Military faction (forces loyal to Nureddin Atassi and Youssef Zeayen)	Muslim	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership
Syria	1979-1982	110	102	Muslim Brotherhood	Sunni	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Tajikistan	1992-1999	185	200	United Tajik Opposition (UTO)	Sunni	Tajiks	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Tajikistan	1998	186	200	Forces of Khudoberdiyev	Sunni	Tajiks	Demands for policy change
Tajikistan	2010-2011	199	200	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)	Sunni	Uzbeks	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Thailand	1951	56	43	Military faction (Navy)	Theravada	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Thailand	1974-1982	57	43	<i>Communist Party of Thailand (CPT)</i>	Theravada	Thai	Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Thailand	2003-2014*	205	248	Patani insurgents	Sunni	Malays	Secession/territorial demand
Togo	1986	328	163	Togolese Movement for Democracy (MTD)	.	Ewe	Toppling an existing leadership
Trinidad and Tobago	1990	426	183	Jamaat al-Muslimeen	Sunni	East Indians	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Tunisia	1980	323	148	Résistance Armée Tunisienne	Sunni	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership
Turkey	1984-2014*	163	159	<i>Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK)</i>	Sunni	Kurds	Secession/territorial demand till 2000, Demands for autonomy after 2000
Turkey	1991-1992	174	188	<i>Devrimci Sol</i>	Non-religious	Kurds	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Turkey	2005	175	188	<i>Maoist Communist Party (MKP)</i>	Alawite	Kurds	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Uganda	1971	287	118	Military faction (forces of Idi Amin)	Muslim	Kakwa-Nubian	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1972-1979	288	118	Kikosi Maalum	.	Langi	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1974	289	118	Military faction (forces of Charles Arube)	Muslim	Kakwa-Nubian	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1979	290	118	Front for National Salvation (Fronasa)	Anglican	South-Westerners (Ankole, Banyoro, Toro, Bany)	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1979	291	118	Uganda National Liberation Front (UNLF)	.	.	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1980-1981	292	118	Former Uganda National Army (FUNA)	.	Far North-West Nilers	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1981-1986	293	118	National Resistance Army (NRA)	Christian, Animist, Muslim	Baganda	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1981-1983	294	118	Uganda National Rescue Front (UNRF)	Sunni	Far North-West Nilers (Madi, Lugbara, Alur)	Toppling an existing leadership

Target	Year	NAG Code²	ACD Code³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Uganda	1986-1987	295	118	Holy Spirit Movement (HSM)	Roman Catholic, Animist	Acholi	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1986-1988	296	118	Uganda People's Democratic Army (UPDA)	Christian, Animist	Acholi	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1982	297	118	Uganda Freedom Movement (UFM)	Christian, Animist, Muslim	Baganda, Basoga, Banyarwanda	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1987-1992	298	118	Uganda People's Army (UPA)	.	Teso	Toppling an existing leadership
Uganda	1988	300	118	Lord's Army	Protestant	Acholi	No objective
Uganda	1996-2007	301	118	Allied Democratic Forces (ADF)	Sunni	Ugandan	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Uganda	1996	302	118	West Nile Bank Front (WNBF)	.	Far North-West Nilers	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Uganda	1997-2002	303	118	Uganda National Rescue Front - II (UNRF II)	Sunni	Far North-West Nilers (Madi, Lugbara, Alur)	Toppling an existing leadership
United Kingdom	1946	7	8	National Military Organization in the Land of Israel (IZL [Etsel])	Judaist	Jews	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
United Kingdom	1955-1959	61	51	National Organisation of Cypriot Fighters (EOKA)	Eastern Orthodox	Greek	Secession/territorial demand
United Kingdom	1962	104	76	North Kalimantan Liberation Army	Sunni	Malays	Secession/territorial demand
United Kingdom	1964-1967	106	89	Front for the Liberation of Occupied South Yemen (FLOSY)	Muslim	Arabs	Secession/territorial demand
United Kingdom	1971-2005	123	119	Provisional IRA (PIRA)	Roman Catholic	Catholics In N. Ireland	Secession/territorial demand
United Kingdom	1998	124	119	Real Irish Republican Army (RIRA)	Roman Catholic	Catholics In N. Ireland	Secession/territorial demand
United Kingdom	1952-1956	213	44	Mau Mau	Christian	Kikuyu-Meru-Emb	Toppling an existing leadership, Secession/territorial demand
United Kingdom	1948-1957	483	31	<i>Communist Party of Malaya (CPM)</i>	Non-religious	.	Toppling an existing leadership
United States of America	1950	397	41	Puerto Rican Nationalist Party	Roman Catholic	Latinos	Secession/territorial demand
United States of America	2001-2014*	433	224	al-Qaida	Sunni	.	Other - Establishing the world caliphate
United States of America	1963-1973	493	.	<i>Pathet Lao</i>	Theravada	Lao	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Uruguay	1972	420	123	<i>Tupamaros National Liberation Movement (MLN/Tupamaros)</i>	Christian	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Uzbekistan	2004	200	221	Jihad Islamic Group (JIG)	Sunni	Uzbeks	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Uzbekistan	1999-2000	485	221	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)	Sunni	Uzbeks	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Venezuela	1962	404	80	<i>Military faction (navy)</i>	Roman Catholic	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Venezuela	1982	405	80	<i>Bandera Roja</i>	Roman Catholic	.	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Venezuela	1992	406	80	<i>Military faction (forces of Hugo Chávez)</i>	Roman Catholic	Whites/Mestizos	Toppling an existing leadership
Yemen	1994	193	207	<i>Democratic Republic of Yemen</i>	Sunni	Shafi'l	Secession/territorial demand

Target	Year	NAG Code ²	ACD Code ³	Group Name	Religious Identity	Ethnic Identity	Objective
Yemen	2009-2014*	436	33	Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP)	Sunni	Arabs	Toppling an existing leadership, Change of regime type-transition from/to democracy
Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	1967-1974	304	122	Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU)	Protestant, Animist	Ndebele-Kalanga-(Tonga)	Secession/territorial demand
Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	1973-1976	305	122	<i>Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU)</i>	Christian, Animist	Shona	Secession/territorial demand
Zimbabwe (Rhodesia)	1976-1979	306	122	<i>Patriotic Front (PF)</i>	Christian, Animist	Shona, Ndebele-Kalanga-(Tonga)	Secession/territorial demand

¹ When end year is 2014, * sign means that a given group is still active as of 2014. When group name is written in italics, it means that a rebel group adopted a leftist/socialist/Marxist ideology at sometime during its existence.

² This is the unique code assigned by the state-NAG Cooperation Dataset.

³ This number is the same as UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Data Conflict Identity number to make the data compatible with other UCDP/PRIO Datasets and easily adoptable by other researchers.