

Table 5. 8. The Entire Cases of *De Facto* Support, 1945-2010

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                              | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>     | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b>  |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| Afghanistan   | Hizb-i Islami-yi Afghanistan                              | 1980-1991            | Saudi Arabia          | Financial Aid   | 1980-1991   |
| Afghanistan   | Taleban   | 1995-2012            | Pakistan              | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and logistics aid | 2002-2010<br>2002-2010<br>2002-2010<br>2002-2010<br>2006-2007<br>2006 |
| Afghanistan   | United Islamic Front for Salvation of Afghanistan (UIFSA) | 1996-2001            | United Kingdom        | Open Offices  | 2001  |
| Algeria       | Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM)                    | 1999-2012            | Mali                  | Safe havens to members<br>Training camp   | 1999-2010   |
|               |   |                      | Spain                 | Safe havens to members  | 1999-2010   |
|               |   |                      | Pakistan              | Training  | 2007-2010   |
| Algeria       | Armed Islamic Group of Algeria (GIA)                      | 1993-2003            | Switzerland           | Safe havens to members  | 2002-2003   |
|               |   |                      | United Kingdom        | Safe havens to members<br>Open Offices  | 1993-2003   |
|               |   |                      | Afghanistan           | Training  | 2002-2003   |
| Azerbaijan    | Military faction (forces of Suret Husseinov)              | 1993                 | Russia (Soviet Union) | Safe havens to leadership   | 1993  |
|               |   |                      | Turkey                | Financial Aid   | 1993  |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                                   | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>     | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b>            |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Azerbaijan    | Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh                                   | 1994-2005            | Armenia               | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice                              | 1994-2005                           |
|               |  |                      | Russia (Soviet Union) | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1994-2005                           |
| Bangladesh    | Purba Banglar Communist Party - Janajuddha (PBCP - Janajudhha) | 2005-present         | India                 | Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice  | 2008-2010<br>2008-2010<br>2009-2010 |
|               |  |                      | Myanmar (Burma)       | Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice   | 2009-2010                           |

| <b>Target</b>      | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>   | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b>                                  |
|--------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| Bangladesh         | Purba Banglar Communist Party (PBCP)   | 2005-present         | India             | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Transport of military equipment, military advice | 2005-present<br>2005-present<br>2008-2010<br>2010<br>2009 |
|                    |  |                      | Pakistan          | Weapons and logistics aid  | 2010  |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia  | 1993-1995            | Croatia           | Transport of military equipment, military advice   | 1993-1995   |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | Croatian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina  | 1993-1994            | USA               | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Financial Aid   | 1993-1994   |
| Burundi            | National Council for the Defense of Democracy – Forces for the Defense of Democracy (CNDD-FDD) | 1998-2003            | Tanzania          | Safe havens to members<br><br>Training camp  | 1998-2003   |
| Burundi            | National Liberation Front (Frolina)  | 1997-2000            | Tanzania          | Safe havens to members<br>Training camp<br>Weapons and logistics aid   | 1997-2000   |
| Burundi            | Palipehutu   | 1991-2000            | Tanzania          | Safe havens to members   | 1991-1992   |

| <b>Target</b>            | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                              | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>    | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Burundi                  | Palipehutu-National Forces of Liberation (Palipehutu-FNL) | 1997-2008            | Tanzania          | Safe havens to members    | 1997-2008                |
| Cameroon                 | Union of the Peoples of Cameroon (UPC)                    | 1960-1961            | Switzerland       | Safe havens to leadership | 1960                     |
| Central African Republic | Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP)       | 2009-2011            | Chad              | Safe havens to leadership | 2009                     |
| Central African Republic | Forces of Francois Bozize                                 | 2002                 | France            | Safe havens to leadership | 2002                     |
| Central African Republic | Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR)               | 2006                 | Benin             | Safe havens to leadership | 2006                     |
| Chad                     | Chad National Liberation Front (Frolinat)                 | 1966-1970            | Sudan             | Safe havens to leadership | 1966                     |
| Chad                     | Chadian National Front (FNT)                              | 1992-1994            | Sudan             | Safe havens to members    | 1992-1994                |
| Chad                     | Islamic Legion  | 1989-1990            | Sudan             | Safe havens to members    | 1989-1990                |
| Chad                     | Movement for Democracy and Development (MDD)              | 1991-1999            | Niger             | Safe havens to members    | 1991-1997                |
|                          |   |                      | Nigeria           | Safe havens to members    | 1991-1997                |
| Chad                     | Movement for National Salvation of Chad (MOSANAT)         | 1989                 | Nigeria           | Safe havens to members    | 1989                     |
|                          |   |                      | Sudan             | Safe havens to members    | 1989                     |
|                          |   |                      | Ethiopia          | Safe havens to members    | 1989                     |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                         | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b>            |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Chad          | Revolutionary Forces of 1 April                      | 1989                 | Sudan             | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership                           | 1989<br>1989                        |
| Chad          | Union of Forces for Democracy and Development (UFDD) | 2006-2007            | France            | Open Offices  | 2007                                |
|               |  |                      | United Kingdom    | Open Offices  | 2007                                |
| China         | East Turkestan Islamic Movement (ETIM)               | 1990-present         | Afghanistan       | Safe havens to members<br>Training camp                                       | 2004-2010<br>2002-2008              |
|               |  |                      | Pakistan          | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices           | 2001-2010<br>2002-2003<br>2002-2010 |
| China         | Taiwanese insurgents                                 | 1947                 | Japan             | Safe havens to leadership   | 1947                                |
| Colombia      | Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC)        | 1964-present         | Panama            | Safe havens to members<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1997-2010<br>1997-2010              |
|               |  |                      | Ecuador           | Safe havens to members<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1997-2010<br>1997-2010              |
|               |  |                      | Venezuela         | Safe havens to members<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1997-2010<br>1997-2010              |
| Colombia      | The National Liberation Army (ELN)                   | 1966-2008            | Bolivia           | Safe havens to members  | 1999-2001                           |
| Colombia      | The Popular Liberation Army (EPL)                    | 1984-present         | Ecuador           | Safe havens to members<br>Open Offices  | 1990-2006                           |

| <b>Target</b>    | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>  | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>  | <b>Type of Support</b>                  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Costa Rica       | National Liberation Army (NLA)                                      | 1948                 | Dominican Republic | Training                                | 1948                     |
|                  |   |                      | Honduras           | Training                                | 1948                     |
|                  |   |                      | Guatemala          | Weapons and logistics aid               | 1948                     |
| Djibouti         | Front for Restoration of Unity and Democracy - Ahmed Dini (FRUD-AD) | 1999                 | Eritrea            | Safe havens to members                  | 1999                     |
| Djibouti         | Front for Restoration of Unity and Democracy (FRUD)                 | 1991-1994            | Ethiopia           | Safe havens to members                  | 1991-1994                |
|                  |   |                      | Eritrea            | Safe havens to members                  | 1991                     |
| DR Congo (Zaire) | Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo (AFDL)    | 1996-1997            | Rwanda             | Financial Aid                           | 1996-1997                |
|                  |   |                      | Uganda             | Financial Aid                           | 1996-1997                |
|                  |   |                      | Angola             | Financial Aid                           | 1996-1997                |
| Egypt            | al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya  | 1993-1998            | United Kingdom     | Financial Aid                           | 1993-1998                |
| El Salvador      | Ejército Revolucionario del Pueblo (ERP)                            | 1979                 | USA                | Financial Aid                           | 1979                     |
| El Salvador      | Military faction (forces of Benjamin Mejia)                         | 1972                 | Venezuela          | Safe havens to leadership               | 1972                     |
| Ethiopia         | Al-Itihaad al-Islamiya (AIAI)                                       | 1993-1999            | Kenya              | Safe havens to members<br>Financial aid | 1993-1999                |
|                  |   |                      | Libya              | Safe havens to members                  | 1993-1999                |
|                  |   |                      | Yemen              | Safe havens to members                  | 1993-1999                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>              | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>    | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Ethiopia      | Al-Itihaad al-Islamiya (AIAI)             | 1993-1999            | Saudi Arabia         | Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid                           | 1993-1999                |
|               |   |                      | Pakistan             | Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid                           | 1993-1999                |
|               |   |                      | Sudan                | Financial aid  | 1993-1999                |
|               |   |                      | United Arab Emirates | Financial aid  | 1993-1999                |
|               |   |                      | Djibouti             | Financial aid  | 1993-1999                |
| Ethiopia      | Al-Shabaab                                | 2008-present         | Kenya                | Safe havens to members   | 2010                     |
| Ethiopia      | Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF)           | 1964-1980            | Egypt                | Safe havens to members<br>Open Offices                               | 1964-1970                |
|               |   |                      | Sudan                | Safe havens to leadership  | 1964-1980                |
|               |   |                      | Saudi Arabia         | Safe havens to leadership  | 1964-1980                |
| Ethiopia      | Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF) | 1973-1991            | Sudan                | Financial Aid  | 1970-1980                |
| Ethiopia      | Oromo Liberation Front (OLF)              | 1977-present         | Kenya                | Safe havens to members<br>Training camp                              | 1977-2010                |
|               |   |                      | Somalia              | Safe havens to members   | 1977-1999                |
| France        | Algerian National Movement (MNA)          | 1955-1957            | Belgium              | Safe havens to members   | 1955-1957                |
| France        | Khmer Issarak                             | 1946-1953            | Thailand             | Safe havens to members<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid | 1948-1953                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                           | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>     | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b>            |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Georgia       | Republic of Abkhazia                                   | 1992-1993            | Russia (Soviet Union) | Weapons and logistics aid   | 1992-1993                           |
|               |  |                      | Turkey                | Financial Aid   | 1992-1993                           |
| Georgia       | Zviadists  | 1992-1993            | Russia (Soviet Union) | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership   | 1992-1993                           |
| Guatemala     | Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity (URNG)         | 1982-1995            | Mexico                | Safe havens to members<br>Open Offices<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1982-1990<br>1982-1990<br>1991-1993 |
| Guatemala     | Revolutionary Organization of Armed People (ORPA)      | 1979-1981            | El Salvador           | Weapons and logistics aid   | 1980-1981                           |
| Guinea        | Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea (RFDG)            | 2000-2001            | Liberia               | Safe havens to members  | 2000-2001                           |
| Haiti         | National Revolutionary Front for the Liberation (FLRN) | 2004                 | Dominican Republic    | Safe havens to members  | 2004                                |
| India         | Communist Party of India - Maoist (CPI-M)              | 2005-2011            | Burma                 | Training camp   | 2010                                |
| India         | Garo National Liberation Army (GNLA)                   | 2010-2012            | Bangladesh            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership   | 2010                                |
| India         | Maoist Communist Centre of India (MCC)                 | 1992-2004            | Nepal                 | Safe havens to members<br>Training camp<br>Weapons and logistics aid                          | 2001-2004                           |



| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                                       | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b>       |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| India         | Naga National Council (NNC)  | 1956-1968            | United Kingdom    | Safe havens to leadership  | 1960-1968                      |
| India         | National Democratic Front of Bodoland - Ranjan Daimary (NDFB - RD) | 2009-present         | Bangladesh        | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Training camp                 | 2009-2010                      |
| India         | National Socialist Council of Nagaland - Isak-Muivah (NSCN - IM)   | 1992-2000            | Bangladesh        | Safe havens to leadership  | 1993                           |
|               |  |                      | Thailand          | Weapons and logistics aid  | 1992-2000                      |
| India         | National Socialist Council of Nagaland - Khaplang (NSCN - K)       | 2005-present         | Myanmar (Burma)   | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp | 2005-2010                      |
| India         | People's Liberation Army (PLA)                                     | 1982-present         | Myanmar (Burma)   | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Training camp                 | 1982-2010<br>2006<br>1982-2010 |
|               |  |                      | Bangladesh        | Safe havens to leadership<br>Training camp   | 2005-2010<br>2008-2010         |
| India         | People's Liberation Army of Manipur (PREPAK)                       | 2008-2009            | Bangladesh        | Safe havens to members   | 2008-2009                      |
|               |  |                      | Myanmar           | Safe havens to members<br>Training camp  | 2008-2009                      |
| India         | People's United Liberation Front (PULF)                            | 2000-2008            | Pakistan          | Training camp  | 2008                           |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                     | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b>   |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------|
| India         | People's War Group (PWG)                         | 1990-2004            | Nepal             | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership                                  | 2001-2004<br>2001          |
|               |  |                      | Sri Lanka         | Training camp<br>Weapons and logistics aid   | 2001<br>1991 and 2001-2002 |
| India         | Sikh insurgents                                  | 1983-1993            | Canada            | Open Offices   | 1983                       |
| India         | The National Democratic Front of Bodoland (NDFB) | 1993-2010            | Bhutan            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp | 1993-2003                  |
|               |  |                      | Bangladesh        | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Training camp                 | 1993-2010                  |
|               |  |                      | Myanmar           | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp | 2003-2010                  |
|               |  |                      | Nepal             | Safe havens to members   | 2003-2010                  |
|               |  |                      | China             | Weapons and logistics aid  | 2008-2010                  |
| India         | Tripura National Volunteers (TNV)                | 1979-1988            | Bangladesh        | Safe havens to members   | 1984-1988                  |
| India         | United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA)          | 1990-2010            | Myanmar (Burma)   | Safe havens to members, leaders<br>Open Offices, Training camp                       | 1990-2010<br>2003-2010     |
|               |  |                      | Cambodia          | Weapons and logistics aid  | 1993                       |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>            | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| India         | United National Liberation Front (UNLF) | 1994-2009            | Myanmar (Burma)   | Safe havens to leadership<br>Training camp   | 2001-2002<br>1995-2004   |
|               |   |                      | Bangladesh        | Safe havens to leadership<br>Training camp   | 2006<br>2003-2009        |
| Indonesia     | Free Aceh Movement (GAM)                | 1990-2005            | Malaysia          | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1990-2005                |
|               |   |                      | Singapore         | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Financial Aid   | 1990-2005                |
|               |   |                      | Australia         | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership  | 1990-2005<br>1990-2005   |
|               |   |                      | Australia         | Open Offices<br>Financial aid  | 2001-2005<br>1990-2005   |
|               |   |                      | USA               | Open Offices<br>Financial Aid  | 2001-2005<br>1995-2006   |
|               |   |                      | Thailand          | Weapons and logistics aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice   | 1990-2005                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                                 | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Indonesia     | Free Aceh Movement (GAM)                                     | 1990-2005            | Sweden            | Financial Aid   | 1990-2005                |
|               |  |                      | Denmark           | Financial Aid   | 2000-2005                |
|               |  |                      | Norway            | Financial Aid   | 1999-2005                |
|               |  |                      | Sweden            | Safe havens to leadership   | 1965-1981                |
|               |  |                      | USA               | Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1958-1959                |
|               |  |                      | Singapore         | Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice   | 1958                     |
| Indonesia     | Republic of South Moluccas                                   | 1950                 | Netherlands       | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Financial aid                              | 1950                     |
| Indonesia     | Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor (Fretilin) | 1975-1998            | Sweden            | Safe havens to leadership   | 1975-1998                |
| Indonesia     | Revolutionary Government of the Republic of Indonesia (PRRI) | 1958-1961            | USA               | Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1958-1959                |
|               |  |                      | Singapore         | Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice   | 1958                     |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                 | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b>          |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Iran          | Democratic Party of Iranian Kurdistan (KDPI) | 1946-1996            | Iraq              | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid<br>Transport of military equipment, military advice | 1946-1996                         |
|               |  |                      | USA               | Weapons and logistics aid   | 1946-1979                         |
| Iran          | Party of Free Life of Kurdistan (PJAK)       | 2004-present         | USA               | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Transport of military equipment, military advice   | 2010<br>2010<br>2010<br>2004-2010 |
|               |  |                      | Azerbaijan        | Safe havens to members  | 2004-2010                         |
|               |  |                      | Iraq              | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Transport of military equipment, military advice   | 2004-2010                         |
| Iran          | People's Mojahedin of Iran (MEK)             | 1979-2001            | France            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices   | 1979-1988                         |
|               |  |                      | Turkey            | Safe havens to members  | 1991-1992                         |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b> | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Iraq          | Al-Mahdi Army                | 2004-2008            | Iran              | Safe havens to members, leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 2004-2008                |
| Iraq          | Ansar al-Islam               | 2004-2014            | Spain             | Safe havens to members  | 2004-2010                |
|               |                              |                      | Germany           | Safe havens to members  | 2004-2010                |
|               |                              |                      | Norway            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership   | 2004-2010                |
|               |                              |                      | Iran              | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices   | 2004-2010                |
|               |                              |                      | Jordan            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices   | 2004-2010                |
|               |                              |                      | Saudi Arabia      | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices   | 2004-2010                |
| Iraq          | Ansar al-Islam               | 2004-2014            | Afghanistan       | Safe havens to members, leaders<br>Training camp, training<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice   | 2004-2010                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>     | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Iraq          | Islamic State of Iraq (ISI)      | 2004-present         | Turkey            | Safe havens to members<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid, Transport of military equipment, advice            | 2006-2010                |
|               |                                  |                      | Syria             | Safe havens to members, leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Transport of military equipment, military advice                      | 2006-2010                |
|               |                                  |                      | Lebanon           | Safe havens to members, leaders  | 2006-2010                |
|               |                                  |                      | Jordan            | Safe havens to members<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment, military advice | 2006-2010                |
|               |                                  |                      | Saudi Arabia      | Safe havens to members, leaders  | 2006-2010                |
|               |                                  |                      | Qatar             | Safe havens to members<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid, Transport of military equipment, advice            | 2006-2010                |
| Iraq          | Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP) | 1961-1991            | USA               | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training<br>Weapons and logistics aid             | 1961-1991                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                            | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Iraq          | Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP)                        | 1961-1991            | United Kingdom    | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices  | 1961-1991                |
|               |   |                      | Turkey            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp<br>Training<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1961-1991                |
|               |   |                      | Israel            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Training<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice     | 1961-1991                |
| Iraq          | Kurdistan Democratic Party-Provisional Command (KDP-QM) | 1977-1978            | Iran              | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership  | 1977-1978                |



| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                               | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Iraq          | Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK)                         | 1976-1996            | United Kingdom    | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices  | 1976-1996                |
|               |  |                      | Iran              | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 1976-1996                |
|               |  |                      | Syria             | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid                           | 1976-1996                |
|               |  |                      | Libya             | Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial aid   | 1976-1996                |
| Iraq          | Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq (SCIRI) | 1982-1996            | United Kingdom    | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices  | 1982-1996                |
|               |  |                      | France            | Safe havens to members, leaders<br>Open Offices  | 1982-1996                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                               | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Iraq          | Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq (SCIRI) | 1982-1996            | Switzerland       | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices                  | 1982-1996                |
|               |  |                      | Austria           | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices                  | 1982-1996                |
|               |  |                      | Iran              | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Financial Aid | 1982-1996                |
|               |  |                      | Saudi Arabia      | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices                  | 1982-1996                |
|               |  |                      | Kuwait            | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices                  | 1982-1996                |
| Israel        | Fatah  | 1959-<br>Present     | United Kingdom    | Safe havens to members   | 1990-2007                |
|               |  |                      | Turkey            | Safe haven to members  | 1967-1970                |
|               |  |                      | Lebanon           | Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp                               | 2005-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Italy             | Open Offices   | 1959-1972                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>  | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>                                  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Israel        | Hamas   | 1993-present         | United Kingdom    | Financial aid   | 1993-2010                |
|               |   |                      | United States     | Financial aid   | 1993-2010                |
| Israel        | Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ)   | 1995-present         | Sudan             | Transport of military equipment, military advice        | 2000-2010                |
| Israel        | Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine - General Command (PFLP-GC) | 1968-Present         | Sweden            | Safe haven to members                                   | 1988-1989                |
|               |   |                      | Germany           | Safe haven to members                                   | 1988-1989                |
|               |   |                      | Lebanon           | Safe haven to members<br>Open Offices<br>Training Camps | 1969-2010                |
| Ivory Coast   | Ivorian Popular Movement of the Great West (MPIGO)                        | 2002-2003            | Burkina Faso      | Safe havens to members                                  | 2002-2003                |
|               |   |                      | Liberia           | Safe havens to members                                  | 2002-2003                |
| Kenya         | Military faction (forces of Hezekiah Ochuka)                              | 1982                 | Tanzania          | Safe havens to leadership                               | 1982                     |
| Lebanon       | Amal  | 1983-1984            | Iraq              | Financial Aid   | 1983-1984                |
| Lebanon       | Lebanese Arab Army (LAA)  | 1976                 | Libya             | Safe havens to members                                  | 1976                     |
| Lebanon       | Lebanese Forces   | 1989                 | United Kingdom    | Financial Aid   | 1989                     |
| Liberia       | Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD)                  | 2000-2003            | USA               | Safe havens to leadership                               | 2003                     |
|               |   |                      |                   | Financial Aid   | 2000-2003                |
| Liberia       | National Patriotic Front of Liberia (NPFL)                                | 1989-1997            | USA               | Safe havens to members                                  | 1989-1990                |
|               |   |                      |                   | Financial Aid   | 1989-1997                |
|               |   |                      | Sierra Leone      | Safe havens to members                                  | 1989-1997                |

| <b>Target</b>  | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>           | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|----------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Macedonia, FYR | National Liberation Army (UCK)         | 2001                 | USA               | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Financial Aid  | 2001                     |
|                |  |                      | Albania           | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Open Offices<br>Training camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice | 2001                     |
|                |  |                      | Croatia           | Safe havens to members<br>Safe havens to leadership<br>Weapons and logistics aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport of military equipment,<br>military advice  | 2001                     |
| Malaysia       | Communist Party of Malaya (CPM)        | 1956-1957            | Thailand          | Training camp<br>Financial Aid  | 1957                     |
| Mauritania     | Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM) | 2008-2012            | Spain             | Safe haven to members   | 2008-2010                |
|                |  |                      | Mali              | Safe haven to members<br>Training Camp  | 2008-2010                |
|                |  |                      | Pakistan          | Training  | 2008-2010                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>   | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Morocco       | Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia el-Hamra and Río de Oro (POLISARIO)   | 1975-1989            | France            | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders  | 1975-1989                |
|               |  |                      | Italy             | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders  | 1975-1989                |
|               |  |                      | Algeria           | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid | 1975-1989                |
|               |  |                      | Libya             | Weapons and Logistics Aid   | 1975-1989                |
| Mozambique    | Mozambican National Resistance (Renamo)  | 1977-1992            | USA               | Safe haven to members, leaders<br>Open Offices, Weapons,<br>Logistics and Financial Aid     | 1977-1992                |
|               |  |                      | Canada            | Safe haven to members, leaders  | 1977-1992                |
|               |  |                      | United Kingdom    | Safe haven to members, leaders  | 1977-1992                |
|               |  |                      |                   | Open Offices  |                          |
|               |  |                      | Portugal          | Safe haven to members, leaders  | 1977-1992                |
|               |  |                      |                   | Open Offices  |                          |
| Kenya         | Safe haven to members, leaders   | 1977-1992            |                   |   |                          |
| South Africa  | Safe haven to members, leaders<br>Open Offices, Training, Training Camp,<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br><br>Financial Aid | 1977-1992            |                   |   |                          |

| <b>Target</b>   | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>              | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b>                         |
|-----------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Myanmar (Burma) | Arakan National Liberation Party (ANLP)   | 1964-1972            | Bangladesh        | Safe haven to members<br>Training Camp                                       | 1964-1972  |
| Myanmar (Burma) | Mujahid Party                             | 1948-1961            | Pakistan          | Safe haven to members  | 1948-1961  |
| Myanmar (Burma) | New Mon State Party (NMSP)                | 1959-Present         | Thailand          | Safe haven to members<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid                           | 1959<br>1959-1990                                |
|                 |   |                      | India             | Training Camp  | 1959-1994  |
| Myanmar (Burma) | Rohingya Solidarity Organisation (RSO)    | 1991-Present         | Bangladesh        | Training<br>Financial Aid  | 1991-1994  |
|                 |   |                      | Saudi Arabia      | Training<br>Financial Aid  | 1991-1994  |
|                 |   |                      | Afghanistan       | Training<br>Financial Aid  | 1991-1994  |
|                 |   |                      | India             | Training<br>Financial Aid  | 1991-1994  |
|                 |   |                      | Pakistan          | Training<br>Financial Aid  | 1991-1994  |
|                 |   |                      | Malaysia          | Training<br>Financial Aid  | 1991-1994  |
| Nepal           | Communist Party of Nepal - Maoist (CPN-M) | 1996-2006            | India             | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Training Camp<br>Transport | 1996-2006<br>1996-2005<br>1996-2006<br>1996-2006 |
| Nepal           | Nepali Congress                           | 1960-1962            | India             | Safe haven to members, leaders   | 1960-1962  |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                 | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>                                    | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Nicaragua     | Contras / Nicaraguan Democratic Force (FDN)  | 1982-1990            | Honduras          | Open Offices<br>Transport                                 | 1983-1984<br>1986-1987   |
|               |  |                      | Panama            | Financial Aid   | 1984-1987                |
|               |  |                      | Switzerland       | Financial Aid   | 1984-1987                |
| Nicaragua     | Sandinistan National Liberation Front (FSLN) | 1977-1979            | Cuba              | Safe haven to members                                     | 1977-1979                |
|               |  |                      | Honduras          | Safe haven to members                                     | 1977-1979                |
|               |  |                      | Costa Rica        | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders            | 1978-1979<br>1977-1979   |
| Niger         | Air and Azawak Liberation Front (FLAA)       | 1991-1993            | Mali              | Safe haven to members                                     | 1991-1993                |
| Niger         | Democratic Front for Renewal (FDR)           | 1995-1995            | Mali              | Safe haven to members                                     | 1995                     |
|               |  |                      | Nigeria           | Safe haven to members                                     | 1995                     |
| Nigeria       | Boko Haram                                   | 2009-A               | Niger             | Safe haven to members, leaders                            | 2009-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Cameroon          | Safe haven to members                                     | 2009-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Chad              | Safe haven to members                                     | 2009-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Algeria           | Safe haven to members, leaders<br>Training, Financial Aid | 2009-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Somalia           | Safe haven to leaders, training                           | 2009-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Mauritania        | Training  | 2009-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Mali              | Training  | 2009-2010                |
|               |  |                      | Afghanistan       | Training  | 2009-2010                |

| <b>Target</b>    | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                                | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>    | <b>Type of Support</b>                                 | <b>Period of Support</b>            |
|------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Pakistan         | Baloch Liberation Army (BLA)                                | 2004-2009            | United Arab Emirates | Financial Aid  | 2004-2006                           |
| Pakistan         | Baloch Republican Army (BRA)                                | 2008-2009            | Afghanistan          | Transport  | 2008-2009                           |
| Pakistan         | Muttahida Qaumi Movement (MQM)                              | 1990-1996            | United Kingdom       | Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Financial Aid | 1991-1996                           |
|                  |   |                      | Canada               | Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Financial Aid | 1994-1996<br>1995-1996<br>1995-1996 |
|                  |   |                      | USA                  | Open Offices<br>Financial Aid                          | 1995-1996<br>1995-1996              |
|                  |   |                      | South Africa         | Open Offices<br>Financial Aid                          | 1995-1996<br>1995-1996              |
| Pakistan         | Tehreek-e-Nafaz-e-Shariat-e-Mohammadi (TNSM)                | 2007-2007            | Afghanistan          | Safe haven to members                                  | 2007                                |
| Pakistan         | Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP)                             | 2008-Present         | Afghanistan          | Safe haven to members                                  | 2008-2010                           |
|                  |   |                      | Saudi Arabia         | Financial Aid  | 2009                                |
| Papua New Guinea | The Bougainville Revolutionary Army (BRA)                   | 1989-1996            | Solomon Islands      | Transport  | 1989-1996                           |
| Paraguay         | Opposition coalition (Febreristas, Liberals and Communists) | 1947-1947            | Argentina            | Safe haven to members                                  | 1947                                |



| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>              | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Peru          | Revolutionary Left Movement (MIR)         | 1965-1965            | Bolivia           | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Transport  | 1965                     |
| Peru          | Shining Path (Sendero Luminoso)           | 1963-2007            | Bolivia           | Safe haven to members  | 1989-2007                |
|               |   |                      | Colombia          | Financial Aid  | 1975-2007                |
| Peru          | Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement (MRTA) | 1989-1993            | El Salvador       | Safe haven to members  | 1989-1993                |
|               |   |                      | Colombia          | Safe haven to members<br>Training Camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Training<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid | 1989-1993                |
|               |   |                      | Ecuador           | Safe haven to members  | 1989-1993                |
|               |   |                      | Bolivia           | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders   | 1989-1993                |
|               |   |                      | Chile             | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Training<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid   | 1989-1993                |
|               |   |                      | Panama            | Weapons and Logistics Aid  | 1989-1993                |

| <b>Target</b>         | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                           | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>                    | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Philippines           | Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG)                                 | 1993-Present         | Afghanistan                          | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Training<br>Financial Aid | 1993-2010                |
| Philippines           | Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF)                  | 1972-2007            | Malaysia                             | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Financial Aid             | 1972-1993                |
|                       |  |                      | Afghanistan                          | Training  | 1972-1993                |
|                       |  |                      | Libya                                | Financial Aid   | 1972-1993                |
| Russia (Soviet Union) | Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards (LTS(p)A) | 1946-1946            | Sweden                               | Safe haven to leaders   | 1946                     |
| Russia (Soviet Union) | Forces of the Caucasus Emirate                         | 2007-2009            | Turkey                               | Training  | 2009                     |
| Russia (Soviet Union) | Forest Brothers  | 1946-1948            | Sweden                               | Safe haven to leaders   | 1946-1948                |
| Russia (Soviet Union) | Latvian National Guerrilla Organisation (LNPA)         | 1946-1946            | Sweden                               | Safe haven to leaders   | 1946                     |
| Rwanda                | Army for the Liberation of Rwanda (ALIR)               | 1996-2000            | Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire) | Safe haven to members<br>Training Camp                                      | 1996-2000<br>1996-2000   |
|                       |  |                      | Burundi                              | Safe haven to members   | 1996-2000                |
| Rwanda                | Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda (FDLR)  | 1990-2012            | USA                                  | Safe haven to leaders   | 2009-2010                |

| <b>Target</b>       | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                        | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Rwanda              | Rwandan Patriotic Front (FPR)                       | 1990-1994            | Belgium           | Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices   | 1990-1994                |
| Senegal             | Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance (MFDC)   | 1990-2003            | Guinea-Bissau     | Safe haven to members   | 1995-2003                |
|                     |   |                      | Gambia            | Safe haven to members<br>Transport  | 1990-2003<br>1990-1994   |
|                     |   |                      | France            | Open Offices  | 1990-2003                |
| Serbia (Yugoslavia) | Kosova Liberation Army (UCK)                        | 1998-1999            | Albania           | Weapons and Logistics Aid   | 1996-1999                |
| Sierra Leone        | Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC)           | 1997-2000            | Guinea            | Safe haven to leaders   | 1998                     |
| Sierra Leone        | Revolutionary United Front (RUF)                    | 1991-2001            | Liberia           | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training Camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid | 1991-1996                |
|                     |   |                      | Ukraine           | Weapons and Logistics Aid   | 1991-2001                |
| Somalia             | Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia (ARS/UIC) | 2006-2008            | Djibouti          | Safe haven to members, leaders<br>Open Offices  | 2008                     |
|                     |   |                      | Yemen             | Safe haven to leaders   | 2007                     |
|                     |   |                      | Egypt             | Safe haven to leaders   | 2008                     |
|                     |   |                      | Saudi Arabia      | Financial Aid   | 2006                     |
|                     |   |                      | Sweden            | Safe haven to members   | 2008                     |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>                                 | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>  | <b>Period of Support</b>                         |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|---|--|
| Somalia       | Hizbul-Islam   | 2009-Present         | USA               | Safe haven to members<br>Financial Aid                                  | 2010   |
| Somalia       | United Somali Congress / Somali Salvation Alliance (USC/SSA) | 1990-1991            | United Kingdom    | Safe haven to members   | 1990-1991  |
|               |  |                      | Italy             | Safe haven to members   | 1990   |
| South Africa  | African National Congress (ANC)                              | 1981-1988            | Zambia            | Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices                                   | 1981-1988  |
| South Africa  | South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO)              | 1966-1988            | Zambia            | Safe haven to members<br>Training Camp                                  | 1966-1988  |
| Spain         | ETA  | 1978-2011            | France            | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders                          | 1978-2011<br>1978-1992                           |
| Sri Lanka     | Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE)                      | 1984-2009            | Myanmar (Burma)   | Open Offices<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid                               | 1993-1996<br>1999-2000                           |
|               |  |                      | Thailand          | Open Offices<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport | 1996-2009<br>1991-2009<br>1996-2009<br>1995-2009 |
|               |  |                      | United Kingdom    | Open Offices<br>Financial Aid   | 1984-2001<br>1984-2007                           |
|               |  |                      | Canada            | Open Offices<br>Financial Aid   | 2007-2008<br>1987-2008                           |
|               |  |                      | Australia         | Open Offices<br>Financial Aid   | 1984-2007<br>1984-2007                           |
|               |  |                      |                   |   |  |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>            | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>                                     | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Sri Lanka     | Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) | 1984-2009            | France            | Open Offices, financial aid                                | 1996-2007                |
|               |   |                      | Cambodia          | Weapons and Logistics Aid                                  | 1994-2009                |
|               |   |                      | Malaysia          | Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Transport                     | 1994-1996<br>1991-1996   |
|               |   |                      | Vietnam           | Weapons and Logistics Aid                                  | 1999-2000                |
|               |   |                      | Singapore         | Weapons and Logistics Aid                                  | 1994-1996                |
|               |   |                      | Ukraine           | Weapons and Logistics Aid                                  | 1994-1996                |
|               |   |                      | USA               | Financial Aid  | 1998-2008                |
|               |   |                      | Indonesia         | Transport  | 1990-2009                |
| Sudan         | Anya Nya                                | 1963-1972            | United Kingdom    | Safe haven to members, leaders                             | 1963-1972                |
|               |   |                      | Congo             | Safe haven to members, leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training | 1963-1972                |
|               |   |                      | Uganda            | Safe haven to members, leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training | 1963-1972                |
|               |   |                      | Kenya             | Safe haven to members                                      | 1963-1972                |
|               |   |                      | Ethiopia          | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders             | 1963-1972                |
| Sudan         | Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (SLM/A)  | 2003-2009            | Chad              | Safe haven to members                                      | 2007-2009                |
|               |   |                      | Ukraine           | Weapons and Logistics Aid                                  | 2009                     |
|               |   |                      | Eritrea           | Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Transport                     | 2009<br>2009             |
|               |   |                      | France            | Financial Aid, Safe Haven to leaders                       | 2003-2009                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>         | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Syria         | Muslim Brotherhood                   | 1979-1982            | Jordan            | Safe haven to members  | 1979-1982                |
| Tajikistan    | Forces of Khudoberdiyev              | 1998-1998            | Uzbekistan        | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Training<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid      | 1998                     |
| Tajikistan    | Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU) | 2010-2011            | Pakistan          | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training Camp              | 2010                     |
|               |                                      |                      | Afghanistan       | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training Camp<br>Training  | 2010                     |
|               |                                      |                      | Saudi Arabia      | Financial Aid  | 2010                     |
| Tajikistan    | United Tajik Opposition (UTO)        | 1992-1999            | Afghanistan       | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training Camp<br>Transport | 1992-1995                |
|               |                                      |                      | Pakistan          | Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Safe haven to leaders   | 1996-1998<br>1992-1997   |
|               |                                      |                      | Iran              | Safe haven to leaders  | 1992-1998                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>      | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Thailand      | Communist Party of Thailand (CPT) | 1974-1982            | Laos              | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Training Camp<br>Training<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid<br>Transport | 1974-1982                |
|               |                                   |                      | Cambodia          | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices   | 1974-1982                |
| Thailand      | Patani insurgents                 | 2003-Present         | Malaysia          | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Financial Aid  | 2003-2010                |
| Tunisia       | Résistance Armée Tunisienne       | 1980-1980            | Algeria           | Safe haven to members  | 1980                     |
| Turkey        | Devrimci Sol                      | 1991-1992            | Netherlands       | Safe haven to leaders  | 1991-1992                |
|               |                                   |                      | France            | Safe haven to members<br>Open Offices  | 1991<br>1992             |
|               |                                   |                      | Lebanon           | Training Camp  | 1992                     |
|               |                                   |                      | United Kingdom    | Financial Aid  | 1992                     |

| <b>Target</b>  | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>           | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b>                    | <b>Type of Support</b>                         | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|----------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Turkey         | Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK)         | 1984-Present         | Syria                                | Safe haven to members                          | 1999-2010                |
|                |  |                      | Iraq                                 | Safe haven to members                          | 1984-2010                |
|                |  |                      |                                      | Safe haven to leaders                          | 1984-2010                |
|                |  |                      | Lebanon                              | Safe haven to leaders                          | 1984-1992                |
|                |  |                      |                                      | Training Camp                                  | 1984-1992                |
| Belgium        | Open Offices                           | 1993-1999            |                                      |  |                          |
|                | Training Camp                          | 1996-1998            |                                      |  |                          |
| Netherlands    | Training Camp                          | 2004                 |                                      |  |                          |
| Uganda         | Allied Democratic Forces (ADF)         | 1996-2007            | Saudi Arabia                         | Training Camp<br>Financial Aid                 | 2007<br>2007             |
| Uganda         | Uganda People's Democratic Army (UPDA) | 1986-1988            | Sudan                                | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders | 1986-1988                |
| Uganda         | West Nile Bank Front (WNBF)            | 1996-1996            | Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire) | Safe haven to members                          | 1996                     |
|                |  |                      |                                      | Open Offices                                   | 1996                     |
|                |  |                      | Sudan                                | Open Offices                                   | 1996                     |
| Uganda         | Uganda National Rescue Front (UNRF)    | 1981-1983            | Sudan                                | Safe haven to leaders                          | 1981-1983                |
|                |  |                      | Zaire                                | Safe haven to leaders                          | 1981-1983                |
| United Kingdom | Provisional IRA (PIRA)                 | 1971-2005            | Colombia                             | Safe haven to members                          | 1992-2002                |
|                |  |                      |                                      | Training Camp                                  | 2001-2002                |
|                |  |                      | Lebanon                              | Training Camp                                  | 1972-1982                |
|                |  |                      | Ireland                              | Financial Aid                                  | 1971-2005                |
| USA            | Weapons, Logistics, Funds              | 1981-1985            |                                      |  |                          |



| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>        | <b>Period Active</b>  | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>   | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| United States | Al Qaeda                            | 2001-<br>Present      | United Kingdom    | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Open Offices<br>Financial Aid      | 2001-2010                |
|               |                                     |                       | Belgium           | Safe haven to members<br>Training Camp<br>Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid | 2001-2010                |
|               |                                     |                       | France            | Safe haven to members  | 2001-2010                |
|               |                                     |                       | Spain             | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Financial Aid                      | 2001-2010                |
|               |                                     |                       | Germany           | Safe haven to members<br>Financial Aid   | 2001-2010                |
|               |                                     |                       | Turkey            | Safe haven to members  | 2001-2003                |
|               |                                     |                       | Netherlands       | Financial Aid  | 2001                     |
|               |                                     |                       | Italy             | Financial Aid  | 2001-2002                |
|               |                                     |                       | Saudi Arabia      | Safe haven to members<br>Financial Aid   | 2001-2010                |
|               |                                     |                       | Pakistan          | Safe haven to members<br>Safe haven to leaders<br>Training Camp                      | 2002-2010                |
|               | Afghanistan                         | Safe haven to leaders | 2002-2010         |  |                          |
| Yemen         | Al-Qaeda in Arabic Peninsula (AQAP) | 2009-<br>Present      | Saudi Arabia      | Financial Aid  | 2009-2010                |

| <b>Target</b> | <b>Non-State Armed Group</b>           | <b>Period Active</b> | <b>Supporters</b> | <b>Type of Support</b>                                 | <b>Period of Support</b> |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Uzbekistan    | Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)   | 1999-2000            | Tajikistan        | Safe haven to members<br>Open Offices<br>Training Camp | 1999-2000                |
|               |  |                      | Saudi Arabia      | Financial Aid  | 1999-2000                |
| Uzbekistan    | Jihad Islamic Group (JIG)              | 2004-2004            | Germany           | Weapons and Logistics Aid<br>Financial Aid             | 2004                     |
| Zimbabwe      | Zimbabwe African People's Union (Zapu) | 1964-1974            | Tanzania          | Training Camp  | 1964-1974                |
| Zimbabwe      | Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU) | 1973-1976            | Tanzania          | Safe haven to members<br>Training Camp                 | 1973-1976                |
| Zimbabwe      | Patriotic Front                        | 1976-1979            | Tanzania          | Safe haven to leaders                                  | 1976                     |